

December 9, 2024

Elliott Cheu, PhD Associate Vice President, Research Centers and Institutes University of Arizona

Via e-mail: echeu@arizona.edu

Dear Associate Vice President Cheu:

I'm writing on behalf of People for the Ethical Treatment of Animals—PETA entities have over 9 million members and supporters globally, over 121,000 of whom live in Arizona. The University of Arizona has maintained a Public Health Service-approved Animal Welfare Assurance for decades. This assurance requires adherence to the *Guide for the Care and Use of Laboratory Animals*, including implementing the 3Rs principle: replacing animal use whenever possible, reducing the number of animals used, and refining procedures to minimize suffering.

Despite this, the university continues to use tens of thousands of animals in its laboratories. A recent inventory reported that the University of Arizona used more than 36,000 mice, rats, fishes, frogs, and birds in experiments. A 2023 federal report also documented the school's use of 157 rabbits, 14 nonhuman primates, 118 sheep, 48 pigs, and 197 other animals covered under the Animal Welfare Act in its laboratories. These figures contradict the university's assertions of reducing animal use, revealing a troubling disregard for its stated intention to adopt non-animal replacements and reduce reliance on animal experimentation.

What exactly has the University of Arizona's plan to implement the 3Rs been, and what is your plan for next year, 2025? We believe the public has the right to know if the University's pledge has been truthful.

You must be aware that numerous studies dating back more than two decades reveal the failure of animal experiments to lead to cures and treatments for human beings. Conferences, papers, and all manner of information sources show the availability of countless superior, non-animal research methods that produce far more reliable and species-relevant results for human health than experiments on animals. PETA scientists' Research Modernization Deal provides a detailed strategy for replacing experiments on animals with humane and human-relevant methods. Have you read it, and what is your own plan to implement it or alternative solutions to this burgeoning use of animals on your campus?

In 2023, the University of Arizona received over \$197 million in taxpayer funding from the National Institutes of Health, with approximately half of that amount directed toward experiments on animals. Among these, experimenters induced hyperthermia in pregnant ewes by exposing them to 12 hours of intense heat for up to 80 days, causing placental insufficiency. This condition led to smaller placentas that restricted oxygen and nutrient supply to the developing fetuses.

PEOPLE FOR THE ETHICAL TREATMENT OF ANIMALS

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- PETA France
- PETA AustraliaPETA Germany
- PETA Switzerland
- PETA Netherlands
- PETA Foundation (U.K.)

The University of Arizona's failure to adhere to the 3Rs principles undermines public trust. We ask you to address this matter of public interest without delay. I look forward to hearing from you.

Sincerely,

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