



November 21, 2024

Naimah Aziz  
Head of Division of Management Authority  
U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service

Via e-mail: [naimah\\_aziz@fws.gov](mailto:naimah_aziz@fws.gov); [managementauthority@fws.gov](mailto:managementauthority@fws.gov)

Dear Ms. Aziz:

I'm writing on behalf of People for the Ethical Treatment of Animals—PETA entities have more than 9 million members and supporters worldwide—to address ongoing and urgent concerns regarding Charles River Laboratories' exploitation of a loophole in the U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service's (FWS) de facto ban on importing long-tailed macaques from Cambodia. Charles River has circumvented this ban by importing over 6,800 endangered monkeys into Canada since January 2023. These animals' blood, tissues, and other body parts are then reclassified as "specimens" and re-exported to Charles River's U.S. facilities. This brazen evasion of FWS restrictions demands immediate intervention to prevent further exploitation and apparent contravention of the Convention on the International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora (CITES) regulations. **We urge the U.S. and Canadian CITES Management Authorities to close this monkey-laundering loophole.**

Live long-tailed macaques and their biological specimens are listed under CITES Appendix II, and the source code of the animals/specimens must be listed accurately on the CITES export permits. (C = animals bred in captivity, W = ones taken from the wild, F = ones born in captivity, U = ones whose source is unknown, and I = ones who were confiscated or seized.) We understand that all Cambodian-origin macaques imported into the U.S. and Canada over the past five years have arrived under the source code "C." When issuing or validating re-export permits for an Appendix II specimen, U.S. and Canadian CITES Management Authorities must consider any reliable, relevant information concerning the validity of the source code listed on the original CITES document that accompanied the animals or specimens, including efforts to verify that they were not produced from illegally acquired parental stock or otherwise do not qualify as bred in captivity.

### Charles River Pivots to Canada

After FWS decided to require that importers must prove that monkeys imported from Cambodia were not being falsely labeled as "captive-bred," Charles River said in its [First Quarter 2023 Earnings Conference Call](#) that it was "utilizing [its] global safety assessment site network" to "accommodate our clients NHP-related study stocks." CEO James Foster later announced during a Baird Global Health Conference on September 13, 2023, that the company had moved its Cambodian monkey imports to countries with "friendlier governments." Indeed, Canada facilitated a nearly 350% increase in imports of Cambodian-origin monkeys from 2022 to 2023, with some shipments containing as many as 900 long-tailed macaques.

PEOPLE FOR  
THE ETHICAL  
TREATMENT  
OF ANIMALS

#### Washington

1536 16th St. N.W.  
Washington, DC 20036  
202-483-PETA

#### Los Angeles

2154 W. Sunset Blvd.  
Los Angeles, CA 90026  
323-644-PETA

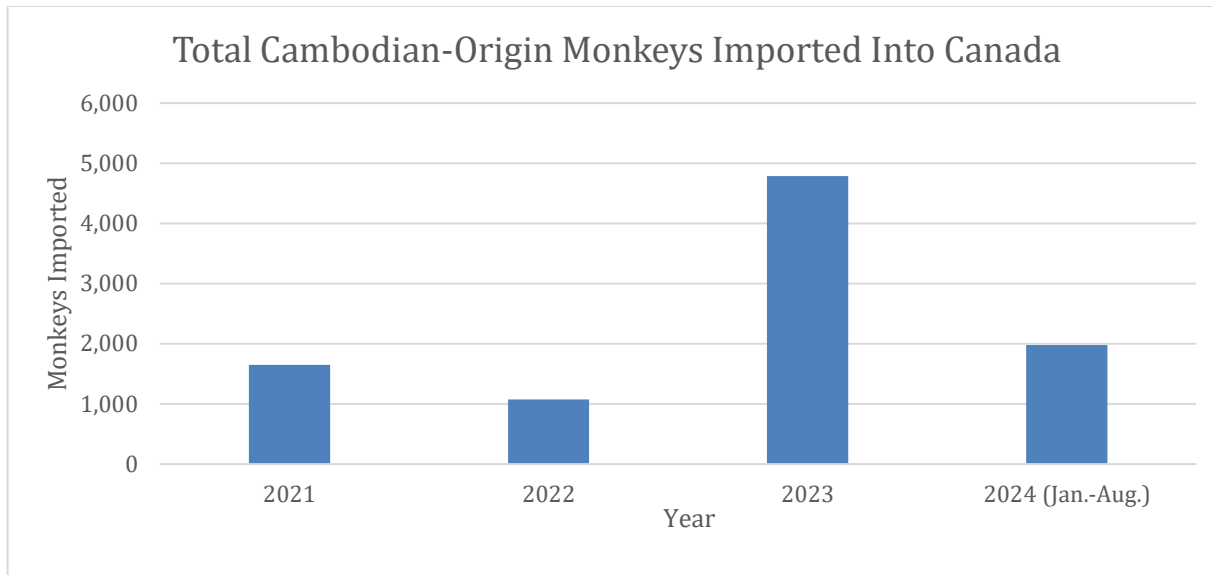
#### Norfolk

501 Front St.  
Norfolk, VA 23510  
757-622-PETA

Info@peta.org  
PETA.org

#### Entities

- PETA Asia
- PETA India
- PETA France
- PETA Australia
- PETA Germany
- PETA Switzerland
- PETA Netherlands
- PETA Foundation (U.K.)



### **Tens of Thousands of Cambodian-Origin Monkey Specimens Cross the Border From Canada to the U.S. Within Six Months**

FWS has not applied the same scrutiny to the importation of tens of thousands of specimens derived from Cambodian-origin monkeys as it has to **live** monkeys from Cambodia. These specimens, re-exported from Canada—including blood products, tissues, and bodily fluids—are covered under the same CITES regulations that govern the trade and importation of live long-tailed macaques.

Records obtained by PETA through a Freedom of Information Act request show that between January and June of 2023, FWS cleared the CITES re-export permits that accompanied 61 shipments from Canada containing 34,941 specimens derived from endangered long-tailed macaques of Cambodian origin. All these specimens were from Charles River Laboratories’ Canada facilities, and nearly all went to Charles River facilities in the U.S. See enclosed Table 1.

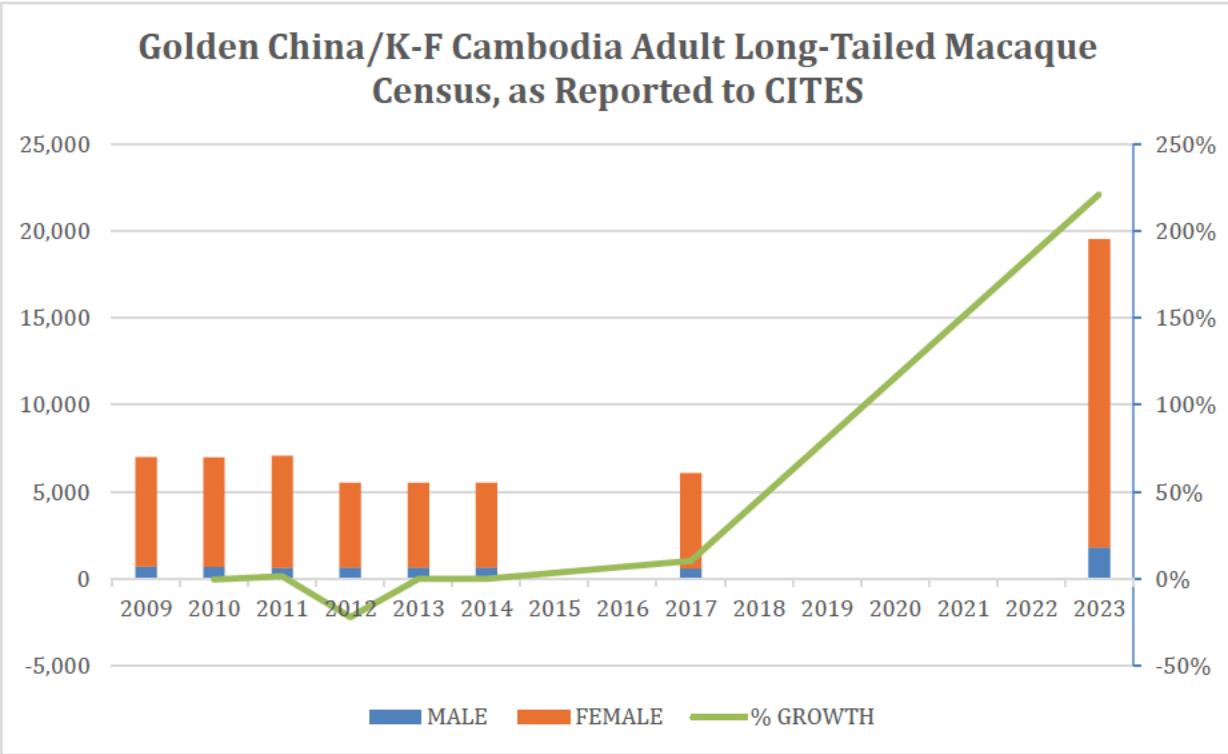
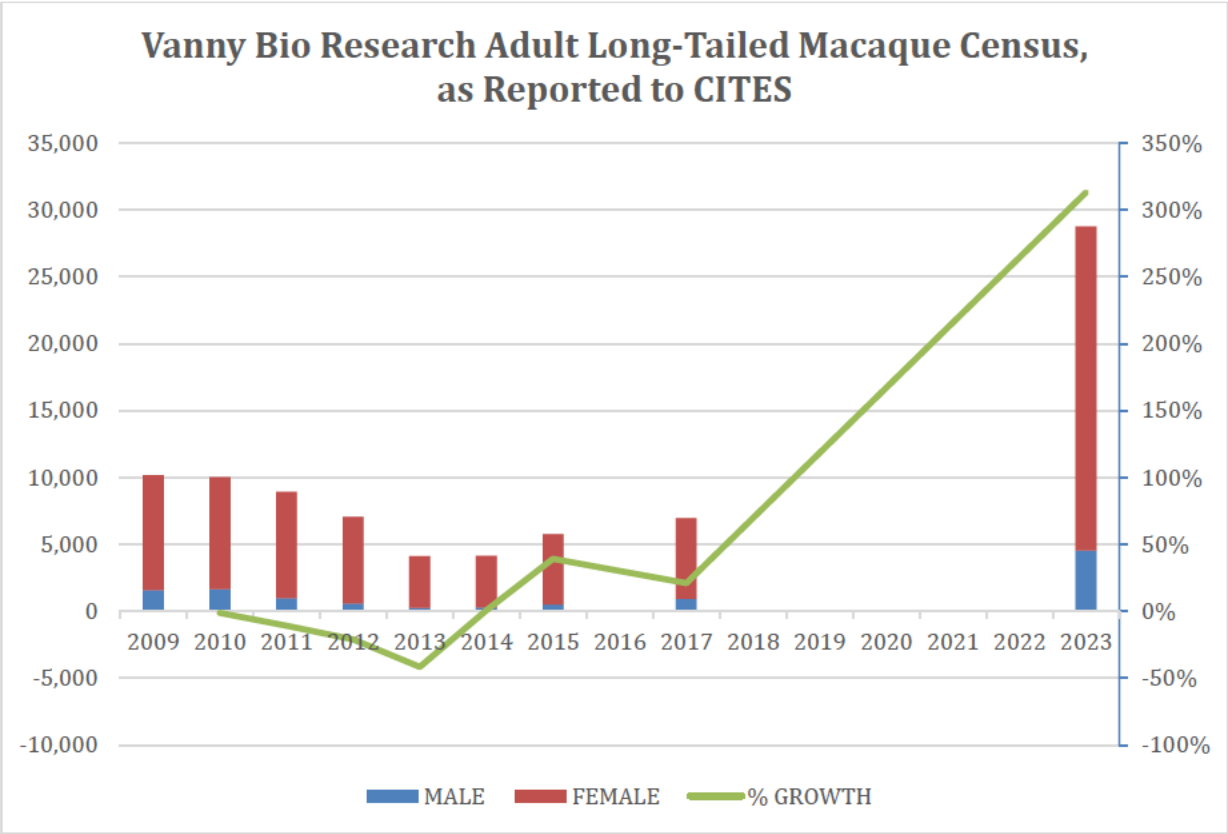
### **FWS Knows That Verifying Whether Monkeys Imported From Cambodia Were Illegally Taken From the Wild Is Practically Unattainable**

FWS’ five-year undercover “Operation Long-Tail Liberation,” conducted between 2018 and 2022, provided evidence that an estimated 30,000 wild-caught macaques of Cambodian origin had been falsely labeled as “C” on CITES permits and imported into the U.S. from Vanny Bio Research, a Cambodian monkey farm. Charles River Laboratories was identified as a VIP client of Vanny Bio Research. Subsequently, PETA used certificates of veterinary inspection to show that the company was using an intermediary to receive Cambodian-origin monkeys from Vanny.

In February 2023, FWS began denying U.S. importers’ requests for re-export permits for live Cambodian-origin macaques and specimens imported months prior from Cambodia under CITES documents with source code “C.” See enclosed Table 2.

FWS was also present at the CITES 33<sup>rd</sup> meeting of the Animals Committee in July, in which CITES decided to maintain additional scrutiny of endangered monkeys exported from Cambodia, the Philippines, and Vietnam to determine whether the trade is legal, sustainable, and traceable. PETA reviewed [documents](#) from these countries and [submitted](#) analyses raising legitimate questions regarding the reliability and validity of the countries’ claims about their success with

captive breeding. Notably, both Vanny and K-F Cambodia, which Charles River imports from directly, had a growth rate between 2017 and 2023 that is biologically impossible without adding monkeys to the colonies.



Charles River is backdooring tens of thousands of specimens into the U.S. by exploiting regulatory loopholes, undermining the integrity of FWS import restrictions and CITES regulations. While Canada may accept the questionable accuracy of the source codes on CITES permits, this does not absolve FWS of its responsibility to scrutinize these claims independently. FWS' investigations have shown that source codes for Cambodian-origin monkeys are often falsified, and specimens derived from Cambodian-origin monkeys must not be permitted entry into the U.S. without rigorous verification.

We call on FWS to enforce consistent oversight of live animals and specimens, collaborate with Canadian authorities to close this loophole, and uphold international conservation standards to prevent further exploitation of these endangered animals. [50 CFR 14.52](#) clarifies that FWS "clearance does not constitute a certification of the legality of an importation or exportation under the laws or regulations of the United States." We therefore urge you to use your authority to seize all Cambodian-origin monkey specimens, as they cannot reasonably be determined to have been from legally acquired animals as required by [50 CFR 23.60](#).

Thank you for your immediate attention to this critical matter. May I please hear from you as soon as possible?

Sincerely,



Lisa Jones-Engel, Ph.D.  
Laboratory Investigations Department  
PETA  
[LisaJE@peta.org](mailto:LisaJE@peta.org) | [REDACTED]

cc: Edward Grace, Assistant Director of the Office of Law Enforcement, FWS  
([Edward\\_grace@fws.gov](mailto:Edward_grace@fws.gov))  
Keith Toomey, Deputy Assistant Director of the Office of Law Enforcement, FWS  
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Lise Jubinville, Manager, CITES Canada Management Authority, Environment and  
Climate Change Canada ([cites@ec.gc.ca](mailto:cites@ec.gc.ca))  
Sofia Flensburg, Chief, Legal Unit, CITES Secretariat ([sofie.flensburg@cites.org](mailto:sofie.flensburg@cites.org))

**Table 1: Charles River Laboratories Imports of Long-tailed Macaque Specimens from Canada to the U.S. January-June 2023<sup>1</sup>**

<b>Country of Origin</b>	<b>Number of Specimens</b>	<b>Shipping Date</b>	<b>Exporting Business</b>	<b>U.S. Receiving Business</b>
Cambodia	96	1/4/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories
Cambodia	45	1/4/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories
Cambodia	206	1/4/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories
Cambodia	720	1/4/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	220	1/9/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	720	1/9/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	316	1/9/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	30	1/9/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories
Cambodia	96	1/9/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories
Cambodia	279	1/9/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories
Cambodia	40	1/10/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories
Cambodia	320	1/10/2023	Charles River Laboratories ULC MTL (SHB Site)	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	133	1/10/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.

<sup>1</sup> Data compiled from [records](#) received on August 8, 2023 from a PETA FOIA request to FWS.

Cambodia	198	1/10/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	1686	1/11/2023	Charles River Laboratories ULC MTL (SHB Site)	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	209	1/11/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	40	1/11/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories
Cambodia	44	1/11/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories
Cambodia	8	1/17/2023	Charles River Laboratories ULC MTL (SHB Site)	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	112	1/17/2023	Charles River Laboratories ULC MTL (SHB Site)	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	121	1/17/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	96	1/17/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories
Cambodia	44	1/18/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories
Cambodia	222	1/18/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	1458	1/18/2023	Charles River Laboratories ULC MTL (SHB Site)	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	14	1/22/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Advanced Cell Diagnostics, Inc.
Cambodia	16	1/22/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Advanced Cell Diagnostics, Inc.
Cambodia	22	1/22/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Advanced Cell Diagnostics, Inc.
Cambodia	16	1/23/2023	Charles River Laboratories ULC MTL (SHB Site)	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.

Cambodia	736	1/23/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	132	1/23/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	8	1/23/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	8	1/23/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	150	1/23/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	152	1/23/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	86	1/23/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories
Cambodia	48	1/23/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories
Cambodia	132	1/24/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	712	1/24/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	96	1/30/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories
Cambodia	40	1/30/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	40	1/31/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	408	2/6/2023	Charles River Laboratories ULC MTL (SHB Site)	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	22	2/6/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	53	2/6/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories

Cambodia	9	2/7/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories
Cambodia	86	2/8/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories
Cambodia	1224	2/8/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	5	2/9/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories
Cambodia	101	2/13/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories
Cambodia	96	2/13/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories
Cambodia	40	2/13/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	40	2/14/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	8	2/15/2023	Charles River Laboratories ULC MTL (SHB Site)	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	112	2/15/2023	Charles River Laboratories ULC MTL (SHB Site)	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	30	2/15/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories
Cambodia	25	2/15/2023	Charles River Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	26	2/21/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories
Cambodia	114	2/21/2023	Charles River Laboratories ULC MTL (SHB Site)	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	88	2/21/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories
Cambodia	144	2/21/2023	Charles River Laboratories ULC MTL (SHB Site)	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	721	2/21/2023	Charles River Laboratories ULC MTL (SHB Site)	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.



Cambodia	162	2/22/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	9	2/22/2023	Charles River Laboratories ULC MTL (SHB Site)	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	116	2/22/2023	Charles River Laboratories ULC MTL (SHB Site)	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	162	2/22/2023	Charles River Laboratories ULC MTL (SHB Site)	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	240	2/27/2023	Charles River Laboratories ULC MTL (SHB Site)	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	199	2/27/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	17	2/27/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories
Cambodia	197	2/27/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories
Cambodia	96	2/27/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories
Cambodia	101	2/28/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories
Cambodia	9	2/28/2023	Charles River Laboratories ULC MTL (SHB Site)	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	116	2/28/2023	Charles River Laboratories ULC MTL (SHB Site)	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	162	2/28/2023	Charles River Laboratories ULC MTL (SHB Site)	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	32	3/1/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories
Cambodia	58	3/1/2023	Charles River Laboratories ULC MTL (SHB Site)	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	96	3/6/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories

Cambodia	242	3/6/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	198	3/7/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	818	3/13/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	320	3/13/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	8	3/13/2023	Charles River Laboratories ULC MTL (SHB Site)	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	32	3/13/2023	Charles River Laboratories ULC MTL (SHB Site)	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	9	3/14/2023	Charles River Laboratories ULC MTL (SHB Site)	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	117	3/14/2023	Charles River Laboratories ULC MTL (SHB Site)	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	162	3/14/2023	Charles River Laboratories ULC MTL (SHB Site)	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	89	3/14/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	320	3/14/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	20	3/15/2023	Charles River Laboratories ULC MTL (SHB Site)	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	260	3/15/2023	Charles River Laboratories ULC MTL (SHB Site)	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	360	3/15/2023	Charles River Laboratories ULC MTL (SHB Site)	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	45	3/15/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	148	3/20/2023	Charles River Laboratories ULC MTL (SHB Site)	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.

Cambodia	802	3/20/2023	Charles River Laboratories ULC MTL (SHB Site)	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	88	3/20/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	13	3/21/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories
Cambodia	20	3/21/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories
Cambodia	34	3/21/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories
Cambodia	157	3/21/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories
Cambodia	219	3/21/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories
Cambodia	393	3/21/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories
Cambodia	64	3/21/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	144	3/22/2023	Charles River Laboratories ULC MTL (SHB Site)	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	575	3/22/2023	Charles River Laboratories ULC MTL (SHB Site)	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	48	3/27/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	143	3/27/2023	Charles River Laboratories ULC MTL (SHB Site)	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	576	3/27/2023	Charles River Laboratories ULC MTL (SHB Site)	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	48	3/28/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	202	3/29/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories

Cambodia	44	4/5/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories
Cambodia	90	4/5/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories
Cambodia	234	4/5/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	3786	4/5/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	8	4/11/2023	Charles River Laboratories ULC MTL (SHB Site)	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	32	4/11/2023	Charles River Laboratories ULC MTL (SHB Site)	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	52	4/11/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories
Cambodia	12	4/11/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	38	4/11/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories
Cambodia	12	4/12/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories
Cambodia	108	4/12/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories
Cambodia	128	4/12/2023	Charles River Laboratories ULC MTL (SHB Site)	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	1213	4/12/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	1	4/12/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	39	4/12/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	8	4/12/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.

Cambodia	312	4/12/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	7	4/12/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	273	4/12/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	224	4/17/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	8	4/17/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	312	4/17/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	10	4/17/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories
Cambodia	288	4/17/2023	Charles River Laboratories ULC MTL (SHB Site)	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	224	4/18/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	2	4/18/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories
Cambodia	46	4/24/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories
Cambodia	16	4/24/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	15	4/24/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	45	4/24/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	120	4/24/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	16	4/25/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.

Cambodia	27	4/26/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories
Cambodia	4	5/1/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories
Cambodia	15	5/1/2023	Charles River Laboratories ULC MTL (SHB Site)	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	195	5/1/2023	Charles River Laboratories ULC MTL (SHB Site)	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	270	5/1/2023	Charles River Laboratories ULC MTL (SHB Site)	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	10	5/2/2023	Charles River Laboratories ULC MTL (SHB Site)	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	130	5/2/2023	Charles River Laboratories ULC MTL (SHB Site)	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	180	5/2/2023	Charles River Laboratories ULC MTL (SHB Site)	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	9	5/8/2023	Charles River Laboratories ULC MTL (SHB Site)	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	206	5/8/2023	Charles River Laboratories ULC MTL (SHB Site)	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	1452	5/9/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	8	5/9/2023	Charles River Laboratories ULC MTL (SHB Site)	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	32	5/9/2023	Charles River Laboratories ULC MTL (SHB Site)	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	2	5/9/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories
Cambodia	40	5/15/2023	Charles River Laboratories ULC MTL (SHB Site)	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	56	5/15/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories

Cambodia	68	5/16/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories
Cambodia	41	5/16/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories
Cambodia	78	5/23/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories
Cambodia	135	5/23/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories
Cambodia	16	5/23/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	724	5/23/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	16	5/24/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	2	5/24/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories
Cambodia	46	5/30/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories
Cambodia	28	5/30/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories
Cambodia	1	5/30/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	1	5/31/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	7	5/31/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	21	5/31/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	11	6/5/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	33	6/5/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.

Cambodia	482	6/5/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	24	6/6/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	72	6/6/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	19	6/6/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	24	6/7/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories
Cambodia	72	6/7/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	90	6/7/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories
Cambodia	62	6/12/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories
Cambodia	2	6/14/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	228	6/14/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	62	6/20/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	24	6/20/2023	Charles River Laboratories ULC MTL (SHB Site)	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	96	6/20/2023	Charles River Laboratories ULC MTL (SHB Site)	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	128	6/20/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	228	6/20/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
Cambodia	44	6/20/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.



Cambodia	32	6/21/2023	Charles River Laboratories Montreal ULC	Charles River Laboratories, Inc.
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>34,941</b>			



**Table 2: U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service Denials of Applications to Re-export Cambodian-origin Long-tailed Macaques, Live and Samples<sup>1</sup>**

<b>Company</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>Application Date</b>	<b>FWS Denial Letter Date</b>	<b>Biological Samples or Specimens (Live)</b>	<b>Permit Number</b>
Labcorp Early Development Laboratories Inc.	Madison, WI	July 27, 2022	February 13, 2023	Specimens	PER0069192
Labcorp Early Development Laboratories Inc.	Madison, WI	June 6, 2022	March 15, 2023	Specimens	PER0115332
Labcorp Early Development Laboratories Inc.	Madison, WI	June 22, 2022	February 13, 2023	Biological Samples	PER0115738
AbbVie Bioresearch Center	North Chicago, IL	June 16, 2022	February 13, 2023	Biological Samples	PER0171108
Charles River Laboratories	Ashland, OH	December 21, 2022	February 13, 2023	Biological Samples	PER0299989 / PER0048770
Labcorp Early Development Laboratories Inc.	Madison, WI	April 4, 2022	February 13, 2023	Biological Samples	PER1362958
Charles River Laboratories	Reno, NV	May 23, 2022	February 13, 2023	Biological Samples	PER1365566
AmplifyBio, LLC	West Jefferson, OH	August 11, 2022	February 13, 2023	Biological Samples	PER1366392
Charles River Laboratories	Frederick, MD	December 5, 2022	February 13, 2023	Live	PER1367099
Worldwide Primates, Inc.	Miami, FL	August 22, 2022	March 15, 2023	Specimens	PER1373830
Altasciences Preclinical Seattle LLC	Everett, WA	September 15, 2022	February 13, 2023	Specimens	PER1374774

<sup>1</sup> Data compiled from [records](#) received through FOIA request to U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service.

Charles River Laboratories	Reno, NV	May 23, 2022	February 23, 2023	Specimens	PER1389845
Altasciences Preclinical Scranton, Inc.	Scott Township, PA	August 29, 2022	March 15, 2023	Specimens	PER1484470
Labcorp Early Development Laboratories Inc.	Madison, WI	July 12, 2022	February 23, 2023	Specimens	PER1569611
Labcorp Early Development Laboratories Inc.	Madison, WI	July 20, 2022	March 15, 2023	Specimens	PER1570173
Charles River Laboratories	Reno, NV	January 31, 2023	February 23, 2023	Biological specimens	PER1590830
Labcorp Early Development Laboratories Inc.	Madison, WI	October 5, 2022	March 15, 2023	Specimens	CS0089657
Labcorp Early Development Laboratories Inc.	Madison, WI	August 15, 2022	March 15, 2023	Specimens	PER1733179
Charles River Laboratories	Reno, NV	May 20, 2022	March 15, 2023	Specimens	PER1789718
Altasciences Preclinical Seattle LLC	Everett, WA	September 15, 2022	March 15, 2023	Specimens	PER1790393
Altasciences Preclinical Seattle LLC	Everett, WA	August 18, 2022	March 15, 2023	Specimens	PER1792076
Envigo Global Services Inc.	Alice, TX	November 14, 2022	March 8, 2023	Live specimens	PER1796424
Charles River Laboratories	Reno, NV	December 9, 2022	March 15, 2023	Specimens	PER1807119

Altasciences Preclinical Columbia	Auxvasse, MO	September 19, 2022,	March 15, 2023	Specimens	PER1816837
Labcorp Early Development Laboratories Inc.	Madison, WI	May 5, 2022	May 31, 2023	Specimens	CS0086525
Charles River Laboratories	Ashland, OH	December 21, 2022	February 13, 2023	Biological Samples	PER0299989 / PER0048770